ZONING BOARD OF APPEA	 LS
PUBLIC HEARING	
#595	
	d a legal nonconforming in the Downtown District
	City Hall 245 Washington Street Room 304 Watertown, New York 13601 Wednesday, January 3, 2024 5:30 p.m 6:00 p.m.
BEFORE:	
Chairperson:	Samuel S. Thomas
Board Members:	Timothy Virkler Morgan Mayer Adam Ruppe James Corriveau
City Planner:	Geoffrey Urda
Corporation Counsel:	Christina Stone, Esq.
Planning & Community	
Development Director:	Michael A. Lumbis
Reported by:	Taryn D. Leonard, RPR

1	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: I'd like to call the
2	Zoning Board of Appeals meeting to order in the City
3	of Watertown, New York.
4	We'll begin with roll call.
5	Tim Virkler?
6	TIMOTHY VIRKLER: Here.
7	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Morgan Mayer?
8	MORGAN MAYER: Here.
9	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: James Corriveau?
10	JAMES CORRIVEAU: Here.
11	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Adam Ruppe?
12	ADAM RUPPE: Here.
13	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: I, Samuel Thomas,
14	Chairperson, is present.
15	We also have representing Planning is
16	Geoffrey Urda and Ms. Christina Stone who is with
17	Corporation Counsel and Mr. Mike Lumbis, director
18	of of many programs.
19	And we this is a continuation of a
20	hearing that we held in December, on the 20th. And
21	it's our third meeting date on this particular
22	request. It's for a Use Variance to expand a legal
23	nonconforming two-unit dwelling use in the Downtown
24	District. The location is 312 Gotham Street. And
2.5	the applicant is Michael J Contryman who owns that

Τ	particular property.
2	And, sir, you're not Mr. Contryman
3	ADAM PITTAVINO: No, I'm not.
4	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: but you were here
5	last time. If you could state your name for the
6	record and
7	ADAM PITTAVINO: Adam Pittavino.
8	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: your affiliation.
9	ADAM PITTAVINO: Sorry. What was that? I
10	overtalked.
11	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: And your affiliation.
12	ADAM PITTAVINO: Adam Pittavino. I'm
13	representing Adam Contryman.
14	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Very good.
15	Well, I know last time we requested to send
16	in questions relating to the Use Variance. I
17	think Use Variance, as we said before, are very
18	challenging to prove, especially when you're looking
19	at dollars and cents figures, that the property
20	cannot yield a reasonable return.
21	So I do know that fellow Board Members will
22	have questions, and we'll entertain some of those and
23	make and then decide where we need to go from
24	there, okay?
25	So one thing I saw here, and it comes out

1	very clear thanks to Mr. Urda, is the average
2	investment to date is stated as 190,000. Is that
3	since his purchase of the property, I believe, in
4	2003 for \$25,000?
5	ADAM PITTAVINO: Yes.
6	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. So that's what
7	he has put into it.
8	All right. Oftentimes, with Use
9	Variances and I think this was not mentioned
10	before that in the past, duplication of receipts
11	are important. I don't know if he can produce that
12	type of information. And he's he's decided to go
13	with an attached garage.
14	What kind of attached garage which will
15	be part of the house. Will that have a door on it,
16	or is it just like a carport?
17	ADAM PITTAVINO: No, it'll have doors.
18	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Mr. Urda, maybe
19	you can help me with this. The city taxable value is
20	at 79,700; is that correct? Is that on the
21	assessment rolls?
22	I didn't look it up. I can
23	GEOFFREY URDA: I confess, I didn't bring
24	the assessment sheet with me, but the assessment data
25	that I e-mailed to all of you will have current

1	assessment data. I could get it on my phone in a
2	matter of 30 seconds, if you want it.
3	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Yeah. Well, it
4	will take me forever so
5	And you also included some additional
6	information about average water quarter, just
7	reminding everyone that would be times four, so
8	you're looking at excess of \$600. And lawn care is
9	something the tenants, I understand, are
10	responsible for the lawn care which is a bit of a
11	postage stamp, but he takes care of snow removal.
12	ADAM PITTAVINO: Yes.
13	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Okay. And
14	that's about \$500 a year, the snow removal?
15	ADAM PITTAVINO: Yep.
16	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. And the reason
17	why he wants that attached garage is to mitigate
18	potential problems with accidents and so forth which
19	most likely are more prone in the winter during
20	the winter months?
21	ADAM PITTAVINO: Yes.
22	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. The roof
23	replacement I thought was he's anticipation of
24	that seven to ten years.
25	How old is that roof right now, do you

Ι	know?
2	ADAM PITTAVINO: That roof's over ten years
3	old.
4	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Oh, okay.
5	GEOFFREY URDA: Chairperson Thomas, total
6	assessment 2023, 79,700.
7	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Exactly. Okay.
8	Thank you.
9	I thought the cost for replacement was a
10	little bit low. I've you know, we've all gone
11	through this. And it seems like costs are
12	skyrocketing at least from my experience. And then
13	water heaters are seem to be okay.
14	So, Mrs. Stone, if you're looking at an
15	assessment of 79,700, and then we have the figures
16	that were presented with us, is that 79,700, is that
17	what we would be looking at in discrepancies between
18	what the investment has been or anticipated to be?
19	CHRISTINA STONE: Well, he was to put it on
20	the market, he's stating that the estimated value.
21	So if he was to put it on the market today, that the
22	estimated value would be about \$140,000.
23	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Oh, okay.
24	CHRISTINA STONE: So I would I would
25	look at 140 over the 79.7-

1	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Mr. Ruppe, you had
2	shared in conversation about some of these home sales
3	in that particular neighborhood; that they're all
4	over the place. And it's a tough neighborhood. I
5	applaud him for what he is trying to achieve here,
6	but if you want to comment on that. I just thought
7	it was quite interesting.
8	ADAM RUPPE: Yeah. I didn't write it down,
9	and I should have. But the house next to it sold
10	just a couple years ago for, I think it was, 110.
11	And this is also available on the city records.
12	Mr. Urda's provided the current. But there's also
13	one down the block which sold for over 200. That's
14	different being an apartment building; whereas, this
15	one is a two-unit building, so they're not directly
16	comparable.
17	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Is that probably at
18	305?
19	ADAM RUPPE: I think so.
20	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Yeah, because I
21	noticed somebody it looked like it changed hands
22	and they were trying to do some rehab with that.
23	But, still, I think the figures still come
24	in low, you know, and that's the piece that's very
25	difficult. And, you know, we're willing to work with

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1
          you. We don't have to make a decision tonight. I'm
 2.
          sorry that this is going on so long, but Use
 3
          Variances are not easy.
 4
                    I mean, does he have a loan out on this?
 5
                    ADAM PITTAVINO: No, I don't believe so.
                    CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. I just
 6
          wondered --
 7
 8
                    ADAM PITTAVINO: No.
 9
                    CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: -- because the
10
          interest would count and so forth.
11
                    Are there questions?
12
                    ADAM RUPPE: I believe we can look at the
13
          present value if someone were to purchase the
14
          property today to do a hypothetical. The evidence of
15
          interest on that would be in consideration, because
16
          if the current owner feels he's not making a return,
17
          one of his options would be to sell it, and the new
          buyer would look at all that stuff in the budgets to
18
19
          determine the value.
20
                    CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: But the other piece,
21
          too, he's earning an income of -- because it's a
22
          rental, which is fine, but there is an income. And
          when I was doing the math, I think it's -- it was
23
24
          more than -- maybe it was more than 20 grand --
25
          20,000 a year, if I'm not -- maybe I'm mistaken.
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1	MORGAN MAYER: I can see if I can find it
2	for you.
3	GEOFFREY URDA: So I would just like to add
4	that the no reasonable return a reasonable return
5	isn't just being able to flip the property for what
6	you paid for it or more than what you paid for it.
7	Wanting to continue operating it as a duplex is a
8	reasonable return, because he's, you know, earning
9	rent off the property. And parking is really part of
LO	a duplex use. Like I mentioned at the last meeting,
11	this was legal under the previous zoning in the
12	zoning district it was in for many, many years, and
13	it's zoned now Downtown now. And irony of our zoning
L 4	is that we've we tried to write it to make it so
15	that people could rehabilitate duplexes without

And, really, although, the ZBA, obviously, has the four hardship tests it needs to consider; no reasonable return being one of them, the question you as a board really are tasked with is, is the zoning ordinance imposing an undue hardship on this applicant. That's really what you're asking

variances. This property just happens to be in the

more dense housing, in that it wants three or more --

one zoning district that prescribes more intense,

or requires three or more.

1	yourselves.
2	ADAM RUPPE: Well, we could ask you. In
3	the applicant's opinion, what would be a reasonable
4	return, and is he getting one right now?
5	ADAM PITTAVINO: I think he is, yes.
6	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: So the question then
7	which you have referred to is whether or not
8	GEOFFREY URDA: I mean, I will just give a
9	quick example. For me, as a homeowner, a reasonable
10	return is living in the house that I bought.
11	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Right.
12	GEOFFREY URDA: So it's not necessarily
13	that I make money off it. Just living in it is the
14	reasonable return.
15	And, in this case, for Mr. Contryman, his
16	reasonable return is being able to continue to rent
17	it as a marketable duplex. And I think in this case
18	his project is aimed at continuing to obtain that
19	reasonable return.
20	ADAM PITTAVINO: Yes.
21	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: The 190,000 investment
22	since his purchase of this home, is that is that
23	counted in this, Mr. Urda?
24	I'm just
2.5	GEOFFREY URDA: That's really up to the

1	ZBA's judgment.
2	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay.
3	GEOFFREY URDA: I mean, it certainly is
4	significant investment, but it's not my judgment to
5	make.
6	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Thank you.
7	CHRISTINA STONE: I think the board has to
8	take the numbers that the applicant has provided and
9	make make your own decision on whether or not it
10	fits the requirements
11	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay.
12	CHRISTINA STONE: of the Use Variance.
13	And if you're not comfortable and want more
14	information, you certainly as a board can do that.
15	If you're comfortable with the information provided,
16	then, you know, again, you can vote tonight.
17	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: I mean, at this point,
18	how do you feel about it?
19	JAMES CORRIVEAU: I'm ready to vote.
20	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Mr. Ruppe?
21	ADAM RUPPE: I could vote on it now, yeah.
22	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Morgan?
23	MORGAN MAYER: Yeah, I could vote.
24	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: I'm torn about this,
25	but I applaud this applicant for going in there and

trying to stabilize this home. And it's a tough neighborhood. I don't know if it'll exist in the next ten years, because there's so many properties that have been demolished, and that's a concern of mine, because they're turning into vacant lots and parking areas that are not well groomed.

2.

Do you want to vote this evening?

I know, Mr. Virkler, you said you're abstaining, of course.

TIMOTHY VIRKLER: Yes.

might give you for thought, if you're weighing your decision on whether to vote, is if you -- one of the other hardship tests, the impact to the neighborhood. If this zoned Downtown, the prescribed residential, you know, what would ultimately fit on a block like that if it was undeveloped would be a four- or five-story apartment building that would go with, you know, the same size and scale of the State Office Building. So as far as the impact on the neighborhood, the impact is that you have one parcel where a variance runs with the land to have two units instead of three or more. It's basically a less intense use than what would be prescribed Downtown. That doesn't mean that a future owner couldn't build

1	a four-story 30-unit apartment building there if they
2	acquired all those parcels.
3	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Well, if there
4	are no further questions, position by the City,
5	Mr. Urda?
6	GEOFFREY URDA: Nothing further from the
7	City other than that if you would like to vote,
8	you'll have to consider the SEQR form.
9	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Are the people
10	prepared to start with the SEQR, or would you
11	CHRISTINA STONE: Yeah. I just want to
12	chime in. I have nothing further to add either, but
13	you're going to have to close the public hearing and
14	then do the SEQR.
15	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. And, Mr. Ruppe,
16	are you comfortable with this?
17	ADAM RUPPE: Yes.
18	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Morgan?
19	MORGAN MAYER: Yes.
20	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. I lead a motion
21	then to close the public hearing before we begin the
22	SEQR.
23	MORGAN MAYER: I would move to close the
24	public hearing.
25	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: May I have a second?

1	ADAM RUPPE: Second.
2	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Very good.
3	All in favor?
4	MORGAN MAYER: Aye.
5	JAMES CORRIVEAU: Aye.
6	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Very good.
7	Okay. Well, we can move back.
8	Will the proposed action create a material
9	conflict with an adopted land use plan or zoning
10	regulations?
11	Please answer in unison.
12	Will the proposed action result in the
13	change in the intensity of the use of land?
14	MORGAN MAYER: No.
15	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Will the
16	proposed action impair the character or quality of
17	the existing community?
18	MORGAN MAYER: No.
19	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: No.
20	Will the proposed action have an impact on
21	the environmental characteristics that caused the
22	establishment of a Critical Area, CA CEA?
23	MORGAN MAYER: No.
24	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Will the proposed
2.5	action cause an increase in the use of energy and it

Ι	fails to incorporate reasonably available energy
2	conservation or renewable energy opportunities?
3	MORGAN MAYER: No.
4	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: No.
5	Will the proposed action result in adverse
6	change in the existing level of traffic or affect
7	existing infrastructure for mass transit, biking, or
8	walkway?
9	MORGAN MAYER: No.
10	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: No.
11	And will the proposed action impact
12	existing: A, public/private water supplies; B,
13	public/private wastewater treatment utilities?
14	MORGAN MAYER: No.
15	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: No.
16	Will the proposed action impair the
17	character or quality of important historic,
18	archaeological, architectural, or aesthetic
19	resources?
20	No.
21	Will the proposed action result in an
22	adverse change to natural resources; example,
23	wetlands, waterbodies, groundwater, air quality,
24	flora, and fauna?
25	MORGAN MAYER: No.

1	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Will the proposed
2	action result in an increase of a potential for
3	erosion, flooding, or drainage problems?
4	No.
5	Will the proposed action create a hazard to
6	environmental resources or human health?
7	MORGAN MAYER: No.
8	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: No.
9	I need to then make a motion on the
10	determination of the SEQR SEQR Assessment.
11	I move that we adopt a resolution finding
12	that the proposed variance will have no significant
13	adverse effects or environmental impacts. May I have
14	a motion on that first on it?
15	MORGAN MAYER: I would make that motion.
16	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Mr. Ruppe?
17	ADAM RUPPE: I'll second.
18	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: All in favor?
19	MORGAN MAYER: Aye.
20	JAMES CORRIVEAU: Aye.
21	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Very good.
22	All right. We I need a few minutes to
23	just kind of look at my information, if that's okay.
24	Thank you.
25	Mr. Urda, before this neighborhood was

Τ	zoned, was that a residential city?
2	GEOFFREY URDA: It was limited business in
3	the old zoning
4	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Oh, okay.
5	GEOFFREY URDA: but a duplex would have
6	been allowed in limited business.
7	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Ready to vote.
8	Thank you for waiting. And we can proceed.
9	The petition for a Use Variance request to
LO	expand a legal nonconforming two-unit dwelling
11	recently zoned as a Downtown Development District
L2	in the Downtown Development District. The existing
L3	primary structure property
L 4	GEOFFREY URDA: Sam, could you talk into
L5	your microphone?
L6	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Oh, I'm sorry.
L 7	Microphone is not on, so we'll start over then.
L 8	Got to get this.
L9	The petition for a Use Variance request to
20	expand a legal nonconforming two-unit dwelling
21	recently zoned as being in the Downtown Development
22	District. The existing primary structure on the
23	property per the definition of the zoning ordinance:
24	A Use Variance is difficult to prove as the applicant
25	must show that he or she is deprived of all economic

use or benefit of the property. In other words, it
seems that a reasonable return cannot be realized for
those for that which is permitted in zoning.

2.

That an applicant proposes to construct a two-story building addition that -- that would include a garage on the ground floor and a new indoor room for one apartment dweller on the right-hand side of the building.

Initially, there was a detached three-stall garage, but the applicant was required to remove it as it was deemed unsafe.

Therefore, the proposed definition represents an expansion of an existing primary use two-unit dwelling which is a legal nonconforming use having only granted by a Use Variance.

Mr. Contryman states that having a master suite in one bedroom will increase the value of the property. Initially, that cost was \$62,000. Since the initial submission of financial figures, he has included removal — debris removal, \$500; taxes to include county, school, city, 2,2 — nearly \$2,200; the taxable value is 9,700 [sic] with the potential of a home being 140,000 — being sold at approximately \$140,000. He purchased this house in 2003 for 25,000 but has invested \$190,000 since that

1	initial	purchase.	He will be	receiving	rental
2	income,	and it is	anticipated	that will	be a
3	reinvest	ment in th	e property.		

Most importantly, this neighborhood is at risk of minimally existing in the coming years. There have been many demolished homes and apartment buildings; one which had burned, and it was quite large, that have become vacant parcels or unsightly empty lots or unfinished parking areas. There are several other homes that are not in satisfactory condition and the concern about their future. The market value of these homes as stated this evening is quite variable and some are not realizing the full market value as what others are exceeding — other parcels are exceeding that.

I anticipate there will be, as in any construction projects, unanticipated costs. It always happens. And — and it could be, you know, burdensome to the homeowner. He is slightly increasing the living space in the dwelling. His rents, I believe, are — are satisfactory. And the attached garage hopefully will be an aid for those that may need it in order to avoid adverse weather condition.

I do not find this to be a detriment to the

	neighborhood but but will be an improvement for
2	the homeowner and tenant along with neighbors. I do
3	not feel this is a self-created difficulty. For some
4	reason, the owner did not initially provide financial
5	information which is an important piece to to a
6	use Variance Request, but upon that upon us asking
7	for it, it has been provided.
8	I, therefore, vote yes to the Use Variance
9	at
10	Is it 212?
11	GEOFFREY URDA: 312.
12	MORGAN MAYER: 312.
13	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: 312.
14	It should be 112. It used to be Jay
15	Street.
16	Mr. Ruppe?
17	ADAM RUPPE: Yeah. A Use Variance is a
18	very strict standard. The applicant must show that
19	there is the zoning regulations have caused
20	unnecessary hardship as demonstrated, and this is
21	written in the code, this formula, upon self-check.
22	And I'm going to read them backwards.
23	One of them is a the the problem is
24	not self-created. And I find that this problem is
25	not self-created. The owner is trying to do

1	everything right over the years. The zoning law
2	changed. The projects happened when it happened.
3	And this is why we have a Zoning Board of Appeals.
4	It's to look at unique situations and make a
5	determination.
6	The next item is that it will not alter the
7	essential character of the neighborhood. And this
8	proposed expansion is simply to take what's already
9	there and make it better. This house has been there
10	for over 150 years. And it's difficult to imagine
11	that maintaining an old house like that would cause
12	trouble to the essential character of the
13	neighborhood, but I would it is part of the
14	essential character of that neighborhood.
15	Additionally, the City's comprehensive plan includes
16	a vision for Downtown that has less surface parking
17	and the opportunity for people to live, work, and
18	play in the Downtown zone. And this proposed action
19	through the variance would work towards that plan,
20	not against it.
21	The third test is the uniqueness. Is this
22	a unique situation to this property, or is it in
23	problems of the zoning law as a whole? And I find
24	that this is unique to this specific property.
25	There's very few 150-year-old duplexes in the

Downtown zone. And the rest of the ordinances as written accounts well for this.

2.

So then the fourth test, and this one is written, the applicant must show a lack of reasonable return as demonstrated by accounting and financial evidence, and this is for each and every permitted use of the property. Over the last few meetings, we looked at a number of permitted uses.

We could knock down half the house and build a garage in there so it wouldn't expand the footprint, that this would be permitted as part of the legal nonconforming use. That, obviously, is not going to work while they destroy the living space and have — and launch this perhaps.

We looked at a conversion to a three-dwelling unit which would also be permitted under the zoning regulation, but that also doesn't work due to the layout of this building and what it would mean to expand it. He showed significant expense in the previous spreadsheet shown to us. We looked at the possibility of an attached garage, but this does not. This would be an additional expense, less benefit, so that this fails to give us a reasonable return.

And then the difficult one is status quo.

1	And earlier today you said that he is
2	looking at a reasonable return as is. And his
3	numbers back that up. However, I want to take into
4	account the risk of the future. Like Mr. Thomas
5	said, there is a significant risk in this
6	neighborhood of things going downhill. City code
7	requires that all property owners, including those of
8	legal nonconforming uses, maintain the property in
9	good condition so it doesn't cause any detriment to
10	the health, safety, and welfare of the neighborhood.
11	And to do that means, sometimes you have to
12	do an expansion. Once the house is sold, there's
13	significant risk of unexpected costs. There's
14	significant risk of injury when walking across the
15	icy driveway as it is now.
16	And, as such, I think that he has shown a
17	lack of reasonable return in the upcoming future,
18	which I'm going to take into consideration to vote
19	yes.
20	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Thank you,
21	Mr. Ruppe.
22	Mr. Corriveau?
23	JAMES CORRIVEAU: I vote yes.
24	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Thank you.
25	Ms. Mayer?

1	MORGAN MAYER: I agree with the analysis
2	presented by my fellow Board Members as well as the
3	Chairman, and I do vote yes.
4	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Well, we have four yes
5	votes, one abstention. Mr. Virkler is just joining
6	us, and so he did not hear the previous hearings.
7	And your variance is granted.
8	Mr. Urda, should he then speak with you?
9	GEOFFREY URDA: Yep.
10	Although, I believe he will be staying here
11	as he has an item on the agenda at the Planning
12	Commission meeting that will start momentarily.
13	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay.
14	GEOFFREY URDA: I only ask that you stay
15	long enough to sign this decision form and the SEQR
16	form before you make way for the Planning Commission.
17	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: One quick note.
18	I want to welcome Mr. Virkler to the Zoning
19	Board of Appeals.
20	TIMOTHY VIRKLER: Thank you.
21	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: And we also appreciate
22	the time that Christin Filippelli has served on the
23	board for the past five years.
24	And welcome
25	TIMOTHY VIRKLER: I'm glad to be here.

1	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: aboard.
2	Okay. Great. Two attorneys three
3	so
4	Are there further questions before we
5	adjourn the meeting?
6	MORGAN MAYER: No.
7	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: May I have a motion of
8	adjournment?
9	MORGAN MAYER: I would move to adjourn this
10	meeting.
11	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: May I have a second on
12	the motion?
13	ADAM RUPPE: Second.
14	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: All in favor?
15	MORGAN MAYER: Aye.
16	JAMES CORRIVEAU: Aye.
17	CHAIRPERSON THOMAS: Okay. Very good.
18	Thank you.
19	* * *
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, TARYN D. LEONARD, RPR, Court Reporter, and
4	Notary Public in the County of Jefferson, State of
5	New York, do hereby certify:
6	That the sworn testimony and/or proceedings, a
7	transcript of which is attached, was given before me at
8	the time and place stated therein; that the witness was
9	duly sworn or affirmed to testify to the truth; that the
10	testimony and/or proceedings were stenographically
11	recorded by me and transcribed under my supervision.
12	That the foregoing transcript contains a full,
13	true, and accurate record of all the testimony and/or
14	proceedings held on January 3, 2024.
15	That I am in no way related to any party to the
16	matter, nor to any counsel, nor do I have any financial
17	interest in the event of the cause.
18	
19	WITNESS MY HAND this 4th day of January, 2024.
20	
21	TARGN D. LONARD taryn d. leonard, rpr
22	Court Reporter
23	
24	
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